

## Get ready for the test

### Simple Past : le Prétérit Simple

Le prétérit simple permet de parler d'un fait \_\_\_\_\_ et qui n'a \_\_\_\_\_ avec le \_\_\_\_\_ (événement passé, conte, histoire, souvenir, biographie).

L'évènement n'est pas forcément daté, mais marqué par des adverbes de temps :

Il y a 10 ans .....	L'été dernier : .....
Hier .....	Le printemps dernier .....
Le weekend dernier .....	L'hiver dernier .....
La semaine dernière .....	l'automne dernier : .....
Mardi dernier .....	L'année dernière : .....

#### Formation du prétérit simple: verbes réguliers:

Affirmation	<b>SUJET + BASE VERBALE + ED</b>  She <b>work</b> ed at home yesterday.
Question	<b>DID+SUJET+BASE VERBALE?</b>  Did she work at home yesterday ?
Négation	<b>SUJET+DIDN'T+BASE VERBALE</b>  She <b>didn't</b> work at home yesterday.

Lorsqu'il n'y a pas l'auxiliaire **BE**: On utilise l'opérateur \_\_\_\_\_ (prétérit de do) dans les questions et \_\_\_\_\_ dans la forme négative. (forme contractée de \_\_\_\_\_ )  
la termination **-ed** se prononce / t/ , /d/ ou /id/ .

#### 1.Prétérit simple forme affirmative

1. I (walk) \_\_\_\_\_ to work last week.
2. He (study) \_\_\_\_\_ computers for five years.
3. They (arrive) \_\_\_\_\_ late for the party.
4. We (marry) \_\_\_\_\_ in a church.
5. It (end) \_\_\_\_\_ at 6 pm.
6. Ellen (wait) \_\_\_\_\_ for an hour.
7. You (like) \_\_\_\_\_ the movie. I didn't.
8. Bob (need) \_\_\_\_\_ that book yesterday.
9. They (use) \_\_\_\_\_ my new pen.
10. The teacher (help) \_\_\_\_\_ the students after class.

#### 2. Questions au prétérit simple en anglais

1. They saw the movie last week.  
\_\_\_\_\_ the movie last week ?
2. He walked to work yesterday.  
\_\_\_\_\_ to work yesterday ?
3. George and Ilsa had dinner at the Maya Restaurant on Friday.  
\_\_\_\_\_ dinner at the Maya Restaurant on Friday ?
4. It rained all night.  
\_\_\_\_\_ all night?
5. I arrived late for class.  
\_\_\_\_\_ late for class ?

#### 3. Forme négative au prétérit simple en anglais

1. They swam on Saturday but they \_\_\_\_\_ on Sunday.
2. I went to work on Monday but I \_\_\_\_\_ to work on Tuesday.
3. He bought a new car. He \_\_\_\_\_ a second-hand car.
4. She slept well last night but she \_\_\_\_\_ well the night before.
5. We ate spaghetti for dinner but we \_\_\_\_\_ anything for lunch.

**4. Complete the sentences. Use the simple PAST form of the verbs in the box.**

chat do enjoy have tidy

- 1 Jo's party was great! We \_\_\_\_\_ fun.
- 2 I \_\_\_\_\_ my homework after dinner.
- 3 Marta and Chris \_\_\_\_\_ their holiday.
- 4 I \_\_\_\_\_ my bedroom last week.
- 5 I \_\_\_\_\_ on the phone for hours last night.

**5. Write affirmative or negative sentences. Use the simple PAST.**

- 1 Sara / not study / yesterday \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 she / feel / nervous before the test \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 she / not copy / her friend's answers \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 I / play basketball / last Saturday \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 we / not win / the match \_\_\_\_\_

**6. Complete the sentences. Use was/were, affirmative (✓) or negative (x)**

- 1 I (✓) \_\_\_\_\_ good at English last year.
- 2 We (X) \_\_\_\_\_ here this morning.
- 3 It (X) \_\_\_\_\_ hot yesterday.
- 4 My parents (✓) \_\_\_\_\_ annoyed when I arrived late.
- 5 The baby (✓) \_\_\_\_\_ awake all night.



**7. Complete the questions and short answers. Use the past form of the verbs in the box.**

go have meet rain study

- |                                     |                     |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 A _____ swimming last night?      | B Yes, I _____ .    |
| 2 A _____ her friends this morning? | B No, she _____ .   |
| 3 A _____ pizza for lunch?          | B No, I _____ .     |
| 4 A _____ French last year?         | B Yes, they _____ . |
| 5 A _____ yesterday?                | B Yes, it _____ .   |

**8. Complete the questions and short answers. Use was/were, affirmative or negative.**

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ you at the disco last night? Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ it a good party? No, it \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ they late for school today? Yes, they \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ he happy yesterday? No, he \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 'Ben, \_\_\_\_\_ you and Sara in town on Monday?' 'No, we \_\_\_\_\_.'

Je cible les compétences attendues pour le contrôle et je valide ou pas mes compétences sur le prétérit simple pour le test de vendredi 25 mars		
Je suis capable de poser des questions au prétérit simple.		
Je sais conjuguer Be au prétérit simple à la forme interrogative, affirmative et négative.		
Je connais mes Verbes irréguliers.		
Je suis capable de demander à quelqu'un ce qu'il a fait la semaine dernière, le weekend dernier...		
Je sais dire il y a 2 ans , 3 mois, 2 jours, 5 minutes...etc		
Je suis capable de conjuguer les verbes au prétérit simple : à la forme affirmative et négative.		
Je sais choisir le bon auxiliaire dans les réponses courtes (short answers)		